

## Quick Reference

### OpenGL - 1

#### init window

```
void glutInitDisplayMode(int mask)
    mask: GLUT_RGB
        GLUT_INDEX
        GLUT_DOUBLE
        GLUT_DEPTH
void glutInitWindowPosition( x, y )
void glutInitWindowSize( width, height )
void glutCreateWindow( char *title )
```

#### color index mode

```
void glutInitDisplayMode(...|GLUT_INDEX)
void glutSetColor( index, r, g, b )
void glClearIndex( index )
void glIndexi( index )
```

#### rgba color mode

```
void glutInitDisplayMode(...|GLUT_RGBA)
void glClearColor( r, g, b, 1.0 )
void glColor3f( r, g, b )
```

#### clearing buffers

```
void glClear( Glbitfield mask )
    mask: GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT
        GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT
        GL_STENCIL_BUFFER_BIT
        GL_ACCUMULATION_BUFFER_BIT
```

#### eventi

```
void glutReshapeFunc (void(*f)(int,int))
void glutDisplayFunc (void(*f)(void))
void glutKeyboardFunc(void(*f)( k,x,y ))
void glutSpecialFunc (void(*f)( k,x,y ))
void glutMouseFunc( void(*f)(b,s,x,y) )
    b: GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON
        GLUT_MIDDLE_BUTTON
        GLUT_RIGHT_BUTTON
    s: GLUT_DOWN
        GLUT_UP
void glutIdleFunc( void(*f)(void) )
void glutMainLoop( void )
```

## tipi di dati

tipo	abbrev.	Lungh.
GLbyte	b	8 bit
GLubyte	ub	8 bit
GLshort	s	16 bit
GLushort	us	16 bit
GLint	i	32 bit
GLuint	ui	32 bit
GLfloat	f	32 bit
GLdouble	d	64 bit

#### primitive drawing

```
void glBegin( primitive_type )
    <vertex_list>
void glEnd()
```

#### primitive type:

GL\_POINTS  
GL\_LINES  
GL\_LINE\_STRIP  
GL\_LINE\_LOOP  
GL\_TRIANGLES  
GL\_TRIANGLE\_STRIP  
GL\_TRIANGLE\_FAN  
GL\_QUADS  
GL\_QUAD\_STRIP  
GL\_POLYGON

#### vertex:

```
void glVertex4f( x,y,z,w )
void glVertex3f( x,y,z )
void glVertex2f( x,y )
```

#### glut primitives

```
void glutWireTetrahedron(void)
void glutWireOctahedron(void)
void glutWireDodecahedron(void)

void glutWireIcosahedron(void)
void glutWireCube(GLdouble)
void glutWireTeapot(GLdouble)
void glutWireSphere(GLdouble,GLint,GLint)
void glutWireCone(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint)
void glutWireTorus(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint)

void glutSolidTetrahedron(void)
void glutSolidOctahedron(void)
void glutSolidDodecahedron(void)
void glutSolidIcosahedron(void)
void glutSolidCube(GLdouble)
void glutSolidTeapot(GLdouble)
void glutSolidSphere(GLdouble,GLint,GLint)
void glutSolidCone(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint)
void glutSolidTorus(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint)
```

## Quick Reference OpenGL - 2

### matrici

```
void glMatrixMode(GLenum s)
    s:          GL_MODELVIEW
                GL_PROJECTION
                GL_TEXTURE
void glPushMatrix(void)
void glPopMatrix(void)
void glLoadIdentity(void)
void glLoadMatrixf( const GLfloat *m )
void glMultMatrixf( const GLfloat *m )
void glTranslatef( x, y, z )
void glRotatef( a, x, y, z )
void glScalef( x, y, z )
```

### trasformazioni predefinite

**modelview:**  
`void gluLookAt( eyeX,eyeY,eyeZ,
 targX,targY,targZ,upX,upY,upZ )`

**projection:**  
`void gluOrtho2D(left,right,bottom,top)`  
`void gluOrtho(left,right,bottom,top,near,far)`  
`void gluPerspective(fovY,aspect,near,far)`

**viewport:**  
`void glViewport(x,y,width,height)`

### proprietà di materiale

```
void glMaterialfv(face,propty,params)
face:
    GL_FRONT
    GL_BACK
    GL_FRONT_AND_BACK
property, parameters:
    GL_AMBIENT          (rgba)
    GL_DIFFUSE           (rgba)
    GL_AMBIENT_AND_DIFFUSE (rgba)
    GL_SPECULAR          (rgba)
    GL_EMISSION           (rgba)
    GL_SHININESS          (0-128)
```

### double buffering

```
void glutInitDisplayMode(... | GLUT_DOUBLE)
void glutSwapBuffers( void )
```

### z-buffering

```
void glutInitDisplayMode(... | GLUT_DEPTH)
void glClear(... | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)
void glEnable( GL_DEPTH_TEST )
```

### normali sui vertici

```
void glEnable( GL_NORMALIZE )
void glNormal3f( x, y, z )
```

### sorgenti luminose

```
void glLightfv(light_num,propty,params)
light_num:
    GL_LIGHT0 ... GL_LIGHT7
property, parameters:
    GL_AMBIENT          (rgba)
    GL_DIFFUSE           (rgba)
    GL_SPECULAR          (rgba)
    GL_POSITION          (xyzw)
    GL_SPOT_DIRECTION   (xyz)
    GL_SPOT_CUTOFF       (0.0-90.0)
void glEnable( light_num )
```

### modello di illuminazione

```
void glLightModelfv(GL_LIGHT_MODEL_AMBIENT,rgba)
void glLightModeli(GL_LIGHT_MODEL_LOCAL_VIEWER,f)
flag:          GL_TRUE
                GL_FALSE
void glLightModeli(GL_LIGHT_MODEL_TWO_SIDE,flag)
flag:          GL_TRUE
                GL_FALSE
void glEnable( GL_LIGHTING )
```

### svuotamento pipeline

```
void glFlush( void )
void glFinish( void )
```