



- INTRODUZIONE
- DRAWING
- EVENT MANAGEMENT
- **VIEWING**
- DOUBLE BUFFERING
- Z-BUFFERING
- LIGHTING



ESERC.: MODELING

```
void triangle( void )
{
    glBegin( GL_TRIANGLES );
        glVertex2f( -0.5, -0.5 );
        glVertex2f( 0.5, -0.5 );
        glVertex2f( 0.0, 1.0 );
    glEnd();
}
void redraw( void )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );

    glClearColor( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glClear( GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT );

    glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
    triangle();

    glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef( 1.0, 0.5, 0.0 );
    triangle();
    glPopMatrix();

    glFlush();
}
```



ESERC.: MODELING (2)

```
void redraw( void )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );

    glClearColor( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glClear( GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT );

    glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    triangle();

    glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef( 1.5, 0.0, 0.0 );
    glRotatef( 90.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    triangle();
    glPopMatrix();

    glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
    glPushMatrix();
    glRotatef( 90.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glTranslatef( 1.5, 0.0, 0.0 );
    triangle();
    glPopMatrix();

    glFlush();
}
```

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ESERC.: ORTHO

```
void resize( int w, int h )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();

    if( w>=h )
        glOrtho( -3.0*((GLfloat)w/h),
            3.0*((GLfloat)w/h), -3.0, 3.0, -3.0, 3.0 );
    else
        glOrtho( -3.0, 3.0, -3.0*((GLfloat)h/w),
            3.0*((GLfloat)h/w), -3.0, 3.0 );

    glViewport( 0, 0, w, h );
}

void redraw( void )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );
    glClearColor( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glClear( GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT );

    glPushMatrix();
    glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
    glScalef( 2.0, 1.0, 0.7 );
    glutWireCube( 1.0 );
    glPopMatrix();

    glFlush();
}
```

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ESERC.: MODELING (3)

- ruotare il parallelepipedo in modo arbitrario

```
glPushMatrix();
glRotatef( 30, 1.0, 0.5, 0.0 );
glScalef( 2.0, 1.0, 0.7 );
glutWireCube( 1.0 );
glPopMatrix();
```

- aggiungerne un altro in una differente posizione dello spazio

```
glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
glPushMatrix();
glTranslatef( 1.0, 0.0, -0.5 );
glRotatef( 30, 0.5, 0.3, 0.7 );
glScalef( 1.0, 1.0, 3.0 );
glutWireCube( 1.0 );
glPopMatrix();
```

- ...e così` via



ESERC.: PERSPECTIVE

```
void resize( int w, int h )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(60.0,(GLfloat)w/h,1.0,200.0);

    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt( -40.0, 50.0, 100.0, 5.0, 10.0,
               15.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
    glViewport( 0, 0, w, h );
}

void redraw( void )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );
    glClearColor( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
    glClear( GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT );

    glPushMatrix();
    glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
    glScalef( 60.0, 30.0, 20.0 );
    glutWireCube( 1.0 );
    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();
    glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
    glScalef( 20.0, 60.0, 30.0 );
    glutWireCube( 1.0 );
    glPopMatrix();

    glFlush();
}
```



SCHEMA PROGRAMMA

```
#include <GL/glut.h>

void resize( int w, int h )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();

    /* manipolazione projection matrix */

    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );
    glLoadIdentity();

    /* manipolazione modelview matrix */

    /* definizione viewport transformation */
}
void redraw( void )
{
    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );

    /* modeling & drawing */

    glFlush();
}
void main( int argc, char** argv )
{
    ...
    glutReshapeFunc ( resize );
    glutDisplayFunc ( redraw );
    glutMainLoop      ( );
}
```

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RESIZE ORTHO2D

```
/* proiezione ortogonale parallela "2D" */

void resize( int w, int h )
{
    GLfloat
        Xmin = ... , Xmax = ... ,
        Ymin = ... , Ymax = ... ;

    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();

    if( w>=h )
        gluOrtho2D( Xmin*((GLfloat)w/h),
                    Xmax*((GLfloat)w/h), Ymin, Ymax );
    else
        gluOrtho2D( Xmin, Xmax,
                    Ymin*((GLfloat)h/w), Ymax*((GLfloat)h/w));
}

glViewport( 0, 0, w, h );
}
```

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RESIZE ORTHO (3D)

```
/* proiezione ortogonale parallela (3D) */

void resize( int w, int h )
{
    GLfloat
        Xmin = ... , Xmax = ... ,
        Ymin = ... , Ymax = ... ,
        near = ... , far = ... ;

    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();

    if( w>=h )
        glOrtho(Xmin*((GLfloat)w/h),
            Xmax*((GLfloat)w/h),Ymin,Ymax,near,far);
    else
        glOrtho(Xmin,Xmax,Ymin*((GLfloat)h/w),
            Ymax*((GLfloat)h/w),near,far);

    glViewport( 0, 0, w, h );
}
```

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RESIZE PERSPECTIVE

```
/* proiezione prospettica */

void resize( int w, int h )
{
    GLfloat
        fovY = ... , near = ... , far = ... ,
        eyeX = ... , eyeY = ... , eyeZ = ... ,
        targX = ... , targY = ... , targZ = ... ,
        vwupX = ... , vwupY = ... , vwupZ = ... ;

    glMatrixMode( GL_PROJECTION );
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(fovY,(GLfloat)w/h,near,far);

    glMatrixMode( GL_MODELVIEW );
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(eyeX,eyeY,eyeZ,targX,targY,targZ,
              vwupX,vwupY,vwupZ);

    glViewport( 0, 0, w, h );
}
```

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GLUT PRIMITIVES

- wireframe:

```
glutWireSphere(GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutWireCone(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutWireCube(GLdouble);
glutWireTorus(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutWireDodecahedron(void);
glutWireTeapot(GLdouble);
glutWireOctahedron(void);
glutWireTetrahedron(void);
glutWireIcosahedron(void);
```

- solid:

```
glutSolidSphere(GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutSolidCone(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutSolidCube(GLdouble);
glutSolidTorus(GLdouble,GLdouble,GLint,GLint);
glutSolidDodecahedron(void);
glutSolidTeapot(GLdouble);
glutSolidOctahedron(void);
glutSolidTetrahedron(void);
glutSolidIcosahedron(void);
```



ESERC.: MODELING (4)

- modellare una scena a piacere utilizzando le primitive di glut