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*Knowledges,
skills,
competences:*
European qualification context



School 3 Seasons

From
fixed learning
to
flexible learning



Differences between Teaching and evaluation



Until seventies

Teaching in **content**

Measure of **knowledge** in
marks



Between seventies and 2000

**Teaching and learning in
*targets***

**Evaluation of *skills* no more
only in marks but also with
*opinions***



After year 2000

Learning by **competences**

Certification of **competences**



How schools change

From Ministry school

to

autonomous school

to

**educational system for instruction
and training.**



How schools change

From Ministry programs to National Indication (Liceo) and Guide Lines (Professional & Technical school)



How schools change

From knowledge teaching
to
Competences learning



School is not only education

School is

- **Education**
- **Learning**
- **Training**



School is not only education

School is

- **Education to participate**
- **Learning to do**
- **Training to be**



Teaching is giving :

Knowledges,

skills,

competences:

Conoscenze , abilità, competenze



Knowledge

Gain, store and use

Informations and data



Skills

**Use a tool in a right way
with acquired knowledge**



Competences

Work

Not only alone

But in team



More Knowledge

Knowledge – an organized set of information & data related to objects, events, technics, rules, principles, theories, that the students learn, understand, store, & use in everyday operative procedural and problematic situations



More skills

Skills – single action a person carries out using familiar knowledge and tools.

Skill is is a portion of competence.



More competences

The capability to use knowledge, skills and personal, social & methodological attitudes while studying or working.

**This is called
responsibility & independence**



Not the same thing

Measure

Evaluate

Certify



Measure

**Counting of
mistakes : mark**



Evaluation

Opinion

After a learning unit



Certification

Certificate

**After a long period of
observation**



Lab teaching

Lab teaching includes a teacher **not teaching** but **organizes** a learning activity, better in group, to **search**, **discover**, **organize**, **collect**, **sort**, **produce**...



curiosity & risk

**try and go wrong, try
again and again and
succeed**



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Motivation



what are knowledges, skills, competences after five years of high school

Knowledges:
practical and theoretical
in various
working & studying field



what are knowledges, skills, competences after five years of high school

Skills:

**A variety
of theoretical & practical skills
useful to give solutions
for a wide range
of specific problems
at school or work**



what are knowledges, skills, competences after five years of high school

Competences:

***Be autonomous to solve problems
that can change.***

***Monitor other people work having
the responsibility for evaluation &
improvement of work or study .***



Key competences to be an active citizen are not certificate but they are the base for cultural competences about 4 multi-disciplinary axes



4 multidisciplinary axes

Languages

Mathematics

Scientific- Technological

Historic & Social



Next step

***How to join
all these information
with
computer science
education***